## The Essence of Abhidharma

### Vasubhandu's 108 Dharmas with Sthiramati's Yogacara Twist

An Advanced Buddhist Studies/Rime Shedra NYC Course Eleven of the Tuesdays from January 10<sup>th</sup> to March 28th, 2017 from 7-9:15 pm (Omitting February 14<sup>th</sup>)

# **Syllabus**

#### Sources:

- ISBP: The Inner Science of Buddhist Practice: Vasubandhu's Summary of the Five Heaps with Commentary by Sthiramati, Translated and Introduced by Artemus B. Engle
- SB: Rime Shedra Sourcebook on Abhidharma

#### **Readings:**

- 1) Class One: The Context for the Study of the Abhidharma in the Four Foundations of Mindfulness
  - a) In Class Reading ISBP:
    - i) The Four Closely Placed Recollections, pp. 138-147
    - ii) Introduction 245
    - iii) The Number and Order of the Heaps 246

#### 2) Class Two: Abhidharma Issues

- a) Reading SB
  - i) <u>The Abhidharma Context</u>, *The Buddhist Unconscious: The Alaya-vijnana in the context of Indian Buddhist Thought*, William S. Waldron, excerpt pp. 46-59, **SB pp. 11-18**
  - ii) The Theravāda Abhidhamma: It's Inquiry into the Nature of Conditioned Reality, Y. Karunadasa:
    - (1) The Real Existents, pp. 16-22, SB pp. 19-23
    - (2) The Analysis of Mind, pp. 68-75, SB pp. 28-31

#### 3) Class Three: Matter, Part One

- a) Reading SB
  - i) The Theravāda Abhidhamma: It's Inquiry into the Nature of Conditioned Reality, Y.
    Karunadasa
    - (1) The Analysis of Matter, pp. 152-159, SB pp. 39-42
    - (2) The Material Clusters, pp. 205-216, SB pp. 43-51
  - ii) Atoms and Structure, Philosophy and Psychology in the Abhidharma, Herbert Guenther, pp. 181-185, **SB pp. 55-57**

#### 4) Class Four: Matter, Part Two

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Form Heap 247
  - ii) The Four Elements 248
  - iii) Derivative Form 252
  - iv) The Five Sense Faculties 253
  - v) The Five Sense Objects 254
  - vi) Non-informative Form 262-266

#### b) Reading - ISBP:

- i) A Comprehensive Manual of Abhidhamma: The Abhidhammattha Sangaha of Acariya Anurudda, Trs, Ed. and Commentary by Bhikkhu Bodhi:
  - (1) Compendium of Matter, excerpt pp. 199-206, SB pp. 63-66
  - (2) Comprehensive Chart on Matter, pp. 262-263, SB pp. 67

#### 5) Class Five: Universal Mental Factors - Feeling, Perception, Cognitive Formations, etc.

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Feeling Heap 267
  - ii) The Conception Heap 271-272
  - iii) The Formations Heap 273
  - iv) The Three Remaining Universal Mental Factors 276
  - v) The Five Mental Factors That Have Specific Objects 277-280
- b) Reading SB
  - i) The Patthana and the Development of the Theravadin Abhidhamma, L.S. Cousins, Journal of the Pali Text Society (1981), pp. 52-69, **SB pp. 69-78**

#### **Break Week Reading**

- 1) Reading SB
  - a) From Reductionism to Creativity: rDzogs-chen and the New Sciences of Mind, Herbert V. Guenther, **SB pp. 79-95** 
    - i) A Structural Model of "Mind", pp. 23-34
    - ii) The Contextualized System "Mind" Sociocultural Operators, pp. 41-51
    - iii) Pollutants and Quasi Pollutants, pp. 52-60

#### 6) Class Six: The So Called Emotions

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Eleven Virtues 281
  - ii) The Six Root Mental Afflictions 291
  - iii) The Twenty Secondary Mental Afflictions 303-309
  - iv) The Four Variable Mental Factors 310-311
- b) Reading SB
  - i) A Comprehensive Manual of Abhidhamma: The Abhidhammattha Sangaha of Acariya Anurudda, Ed. and Commentary by Bhikkhu Bodhi:
    - (1) The 52 Mental Factors at a Glance (chart), p. 79, SB pp. 58
    - (2) The 89 & 121 Cittas at a Glance (chart), p. 28, SB pp. 59

#### 7) Class Seven: The Non Associated Formations

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Formations That Do Not Accompany Consciousness 312-326
- b) Reading SB
  - i) The Nominal and the Conceptual, The Theravāda Abhidhamma: It's Inquiry into the Nature of Conditioned Reality, Y. Karunadasa, excerpt pp.47 -55, **SB pp. 23-27**
  - ii) <u>Conditioned Forces Dissociated from Thought</u>, *Disputed Dharmas: Early Buddhist Theories on Existence*, Collett Cox, pp. 67-74, **SB pp. 96-102**

#### 8) Class Eight: The Eight Consciousnesses

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Consciousness Heap 327
  - ii) The Storehouse Consciousness 328
  - iii) The Afflicted Mind 344-346
- b) Reading SB
  - i) Chapter Two: The Structure of the Mind, Living Yogacara: An Introduction to Consciousness-only Buddhism, Tagawa Shun'ei, pp. 11-18, **SB pp. 103-107**

#### 9) Class Nine: Consciousness (Cont'd) and The Twelve Ayatanas

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Twelve Bases 347
  - ii) The Five Inner Bases of the Eye and the Rest 347
  - iii) The Four Outer Bases of Visible Form and the Rest 348
  - iv) The Basis of Tangible Objects 348
  - v) The Mind Basis 348
  - vi) The Entity Basis 348-352
- b) Reading SB
  - i) Chapter Four: Building Up Experience in the Latent Area of the Mind, Living Yogacara: An Introduction to Consciousness-only Buddhism, Tagawa Shun'ei, pp. 29-43, SB pp. 107-114
  - ii) A Comprehensive Manual of Abhidhamma: The Abhidhammattha Sangaha of Acariya Anurudda, Trs, Ed. and Commentary by Bhikkhu Bodhi, **SB pp.** 
    - (1) Analysis of Functions, pp. 106-108, SB pp. 59-60
    - (2) The Mind Door Process, pp. 141-143, SB pp. 61-62
    - (3) A Complete Eye Door Process, p. 155, SB pp. 62
- c) Optional Reading:
  - i) Chapter Five: The Production of Things, Living Yogacara: An Introduction to Consciousness-only Buddhism, Tagawa Shun'ei, pp. 45-60, **SB pp. 115-122**

### 10) Class Ten: Issues in Cognition

- a) Reading SB
  - *i)* The Sautrantika Theory of Representational Perception, Abhidharma Doctrines and Controversies on Perception, pp. 152-167, SB pp. 123-132

ii) The Cognitive Process, The Theravāda Abhidhamma: It's Inquiry into the Nature of Conditioned Reality, Y. Karunadasa: pp. 138-151, **SB pp. 32-38** 

#### 11) Class Eleven: The Eighteen Dhatus and Their Relations

- a) Reading ISBP:
  - i) The Eighteen Constituents 353-357
  - ii) Further Classifications of the Constituents 358-369
- b) Reading SB
  - i) The Conditional Relations, The Theravāda Abhidhamma: It's Inquiry into the Nature of Conditioned Reality, Y. Karunadasa, pp. 262-265, **SB pp. 52-54**
  - ii) The Twenty-Four Conditions and their Varieties (Chart), A Comprehensive Manual of Abhidhamma: The Abhidhammattha Sangaha of Acariya Anurudda, Ed. and Commentary by Bhikkhu Bodhi, pp. 304, **SB pp. 68**